## Korean—English Dictionary

## Leon Kuperman



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#### by Leon Kuperman

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한영사전

韓英辭典

Consonats:

- ⊐ k
- רר kk
- ∟ n
- ⊏ t
- ⊏ tt
- 2 |
- □ m
- н р

# 助 pp 人 S 从 SS 〇 ス u{c 大 c<sup>h</sup>h コ k<sup>h</sup>h

- ⊨ t^h
- π p^h
- ㅎ h

Vowels:

- 아 a 애 ae 야 ya
- 0∦ yae
- 어 o
- 에 e
- 여 yo
- 예 ye
- 오 o
- 와 wa
- 왜 wae
- 외 we
- 요 yo
- 우 u
- 워 wo
- 웨 we
- 위 wi
- 유 yu
- <u>으</u> u

#### 의 uy

0| i

- 가다 go; proceed; travel; attend (some place)
- 가게 a shop; a store
- 가까 be close, near
- 가끔 sometimes; now and then; occasionally
- 가르치다 teach; instruct (in); educate
- 가방 a bag; a briefcase; a suitcase; a trunk
- 가벼 --- be light
- 가수 歌手 a singer; a vocalist. 유행 --- a popular song singer
- 가을 autumn; fall
- 가족 家族 a family; a household; members of a family
- 가장 most; extremely
- 가지 a branch; 큰가지 a bough; a limb; 잔가지 a twig; a sprig

가지각색 --- 各色 (of) every kind and description. 가지각색의 various;

diverse; of all kinds (sorts). 가지각색의사람들 all sorts and conditions of people.

갈비 the ribs

갈아 입다 --- change (one's clothes)

감사합니다 thank you

감자 potato(es)

감자깡 crispy fried potatoes, potato chips

갑 pack (cigarettes)

갑자기 suddenly

값 1.~value; worth 값이 있다 be worth; be valuable; be of value; be worthy 2.~price; cost; charge

갔다오 go (and come back)

갖다주 --- bring

같다 --- (be) like; similar; be the same; (be) equal (to)

같이 1.~like. A 는 B 와 꼭 같이 만들어졌다 A is made exactly like B. 2.~together

개\$^1\$ an inlet; an estuary

개\$^2\$ a dog; a hound. 수캐 a male dog. 암캐 a bitch. 들캐 a stray dog. 개를 기르다 keep a dog. 개가 짖다 a dog barks.

개 個, 箇, 介 a piece; items, units, objects (counter). 사과 세개 three apples.

개 蓋 a lid; a cover

개월 months (time or duration) (counter)

개학 開學 --- the beginning of school --- 하다 (school) begin

거기 there

걱정 anxiety; concern; apprehension; worry; trouble; care; fear. 하다 feel anxiety; be worried (about)

거리 1.~a street; a road; a town; a quarter. 2.~distance

건강 康 health 하다 (be) healthy; well; sound

건너편 the opposite side; the other side. 건너편에 across; opposite; on the opposite side

건물 involuntarily emitted semen

건물 建物 a building; a structure

건반 鍵盤 a keyboard. 악기 keyboard instruments

걷다 1.~roll [turn] up (one's sleeves); tuck up; fold up. 소매를 걷어 올리다 tuck [roll] up one's sleeves. 2.~remove; take away; take down; pull down. 3.~walk

걸리다 1.~hang (from, on) 2.~be against (a law); trespass (a law); be contrary to. 3.~take (time)

걸어가다 walk, go on foot

걸어오다 walk, come on foot

걸음 walking; stepping; a step; pace. 한걸음 한걸음 step by step. 빠른 걸음으로 at a rapid pace; with a rapid step. 걸음을 재촉하다 [늦추다] quicken [slacken] one's pace

걸음마 Let's walk now!

겨울 winter; the winter season

결흔 marriage; wedding; matrimony.

하다 marry (her, him); get [be] married (to).

결혼 신청을 하다 make a proposal of marriage (to); propose to (her)

경제 經濟 economy. 경제학 economics

계산 計算 calculation; computation; reckoning. 하다 calculate; compute; count. 계산서 bill, check

계시다 (honorific) be; stay. 한국에 얼마나 계셨읍니까? How long have you been in Korea?

고기 meat; fish

고대 just now; just a moment [minute] ago. 그는 고대 이곳을 떠났다 He left hear just now.

고대 (고려 대학교) Korea University

고대 古代 ancient [old] times; antiquity

고름 pus

고마와하다 be thankful [grateful] (a person) for; appreciate

고맙다 1.~(I am) thankful; grateful 2.~(be) kind; nice; welcome; gracious

고맙습니다 thank you

고모 姑母 an aunt; a sister of one's father; a paternal aunt

고모부 姑母夫 the husband of one's (paternal) aunt; [uncle]

고양이 cat; a puss(y). 고양이 새끼 a kitten; a kitty. 수코양이 a he-cat; a tomcat; a male cat. 암코양이 a she-cat; a female cat

골프 golf

골프(를)치 - play golf

-곳 place

공부 工夫 study; learning. 하다 study; work at [on] (one's studies); learn. 공부를 잘 하다 be good at one's studies

공책 空冊 a notebook

결정 決定 decision; determination; conclusion; settlement. 하다 decide (upon); conclude; settle

과 and; (together) with. 아들과 아버지 son and father

과목 科目 a subject; school subject; lesson; [조목] items; [전과목] a curriculum;

과업 課業 [학과] lessons; school work; [임무] a task; a duty

과실 果實 a fruit; [총칭] fruit; fruitage. 과실을 재배하다 grow fruit. 과실을 따다 pick [pluck] fruit

과일 (edible) fruit. 가게 a fruit shop [stand]. 장수 a fruit dealer [seller]

광화문 Kwanghwamun, Kwanghwa Gate

괜찮다 be OK; be all right; be passable; good; do not mind 괜찮아요 you're welcome! or don't mention it!; it makes no difference, it doesn't matter, it's okay. (Literally: it's one of ten million (words)) 아니오, 괜찮아요 not at all, it's all right; no, thanks. 괜찮은 수입 good income. 영어를 괜찮게 하다 speak English fairly well. 이제 가도 괜찮다 You may go now.

- 굉장하- be quite something, be impressive
- 굉장히 very, very much
- 교수 professor
- 교실 classroom
- 교외 suburb(s)
- 교재 teaching materials; textbook
- 교환 exchange
- 교환원 switchboard, telephone, exchange operator
- 교환학생 exchange student

교회 church (Protestant)

- 구경(을) 하 do viewing or sightsee
- 구경(을) 가 go viewing/sightseeing

구두 shoes

- 국 soup
- 국립 national (-ly) established
- 국립대학교 a national university
- 군데 places, institutions (counter)
- 군인 soldier, serviceman
- 굽 hoof
- 권 bound volumes (counter)
- 굴 oyster
- 굴 cave
- 굿 exorcism
- 귀 ear
- 그 that NOUN
- 그냥 just, just (as one is), without doing anything
- 그래도 even so, nevertheless

그래서 and so; and then; therefore

그래요(?) is that so? really? (that's so. really)

그러니까 so, what I mean to say is; so, what you're saying is

그러면 then, in that case, if so

그런데 but; and then; by the way

그럼 in that case; then

그렇게 in that way, like that; so

그렇지만 but

그리고 and also; and then

그림 picture

그저께 day before yesterday

극장 theatre; cinema

근처 the area near, the vicinity

글쎄요 I don't really know. Let me think

금년 this year

금요일 Friday

기다리 - wait

기분 feelings, mood

- 기분(이) 나쁘 be in a bad mood
- 기분(이) 좋 be in a good mood
- 기숙사 dormitory
- 기차 train
- 길 road, way, street
- 까페 caf\'e
- 깎 cut (hair), sharpen (pencil), mow (grass)
- 깨 sesame
- 깨끗이 neatly, cleanly
- 깨끗하 be clean
- 꼭 without fail; be sure to
- 꽃 flower(s)
- 끊 quit (smoking, drinking)
- 끝 the end; the tip
- 끝나 it stops, ends, finishes
- 끝내 finishes it
- $\eta$  wear (gloves, ring)
- $\eta$  wear (lenses)

김밥 kimbap (rice/seaweed/vegetables)

김치 kimchi (pickled spicy cabbage)

나ㅣ

- 나(ㅅ)- get/be better
- 나가 attend (church); go out
- 나라 country, nation
- 나무 tree
- 나쁘다 be bad
- 나오다 come out
- 나이 age
- 나중에 in the future, some time later, later
- 날 day
- 날씨 weather
- 남대문 Great South Gate
- 남동생 younger brother
- 남매 brother and sister

남자 man

남자친구 boyfriend

남편 husband

낮 daytime; noon

내다 pay

내년 next year

내려가다 go down

내려오다 come down

내리다 descend

내일 tomorrow

냉면 cold noodle dish

냉수 ice water

냉커피 ice coffee

너무 too much so, too; very, to an excessive degree

넣 - put in, insert

네 yes

넥타이 tie, necktie

- 년생(이에요) is a person born in such-and-such a year

노-ㄹ- play

노래 song

노래방 nor\ae{bang; Korean karaoke box

노트 notebook

논 paddy field

놓- put/place it

누w- lie down

누가 who? (as subject)

누구 who? (non-subject)

누나 (boy's) older sister

누님 (boy's) older sister (honorific)

눈 snow

눈 eye

뉴스 the news

뉴욕 New York

늘 always

늦- be late

늦게 late (adv)

#### 

다 all, everything

- 다꼬기 chicken (as meat)
- 다니- attend, go on a regular basis
- 다르- be different
- 다른 NOUN (an)other NOUN(s)
- 다리 leg
- 다방 tea room, tabang
- 다음 after; adjacent, next to
- 다치- get hurt, injure oneself
- 닦- polish; brush (teeth)
- 닫- close it (닫아요 closes it) (닫는다 closes it (plain style))
- 달 1 months (counter) 2 moon
- 달라 dollar (counter)
- 닭 chicken (as a bird)
- 닭고기 chicken (as meat)

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담배 cigarette(s)
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대 vehicles, machines (counter)

대사관 embassy

대학 four-year college

대학교 university

댁 house (honorific)

더 more

덕분에 thanks to NOUN; thanks to you

더 w- be hot

데 place

데이트 a date

데이트(를) 하- have a date

도 degree of temperature

도서관 library

도시 city

도와주- help

도착(을) 하- arrive

독립 independence

독어 German language

독일 Germany

- 독일말 German language
- 독일사람 a German
- 돈 money
- 돈(이)드-ㄹ- costs money
- 돌아가- goes back, returns there
- 돌아가시- die, pass away (honorific)
- 돌아요- comes back, returns here
- 동네 neighborhood
- 동대문 Greate East Gate
- 동생 younger brother or sister
- 동안 for the duration of, during, for (a week)
- 돼요 it's OK; it'll do; it's acceptable; it works
- 되- become
- 둘다 both, both of them
- 뒤 at the back; behind
- ⊑-⊇- costs (money)
- 드-ㄹ- lift; hold

드라이크리닝 dry cleaning

드리- give (honorific)

드시- eat, drink (honorific)

듣- listen to; hear; take (courses)

들어가-go in, enters

들어오- come in, enter; return home

들어오세요! come in! (Literally: please inter)

등 back, spine

따님 daughter (hon.)

딸 daughter

때 time (when)

때문에 because of, on account of

떠나- leave, depart

또 moreover, what's more; (yet) again

또 봐요 see you later! (polite style) (literally: see you again)

또 뵙겠습니다 see you later! (formal) (Explanation: 또 again, 뵙겠습니다 humbly see/meet. Literally: I will humbly see you again.)

똑똑하-be bright, intelligent

#### 

라디오 radio

라이타 lighter

러시아 Russia

- 러시아말 Russian language
- 러시아사람 Russian person

런던 London

레스토랑 restaurant

리 Korean mile (li) = 1/3 U.S. mile (counter)

마루 the living room (in an apartment)

마리 animals, fish, birds (counter)

마시- drink

마음 one's mind, spiritual center, heart

마치- finish it

만나- meet

만나서 반갑습니다 nice to meet you; nice to see you; (literally: I meet you, so I am pleased)

만화 comics, cartoons

많- be much/many

많이 a lot, much, lots (adverb)

말 horse

말 language; words, speech

말(을) 들- obey (listen to words)

말씀 words, speech (humble or honorific equivalent of 말)

말씀하- say (huble)

말씀하세요 go ahead; please say what you have to say

말(을) 하- speak, talk

맛 taste

맛 없- taste bad, no taste good

맛(이) 있- be tasty, delicious

맞- be right, correct; hit the mark

맞은편 across/opposite from

매- put on/wear (a tie)

매- tie

<sup>II</sup>₩- be spicy

- 매일 every day
- 매표소 ticket counter
- 맥주 beer
- 뭐 what?
- 머-ㄹ- be distant, far
- 머리 head; hair
- 머리(가) 나쁘- be dumb
- 머리(가) 좋- be bright/intelligent
- 먹- eat
- 먹이- (w/불) starch it
- 먼저 first (or all), before anything else
- 멀리 far
- 멀리서 from a distance
- 머리빗 comb
- 며느리 daughter-in-law
- 명 persons, people (counter)
- 명함 namechard, business card

몇 how many?; some/several

몇년생이세요? what year were you born in?

몇학년이세요? what year are you (in school)?

모두 all, everyone

모레 day after tomorrow

모르- not know

모르겠어요 I don't understand

모자 hat

목 throat

목요일 Thursday

몰라요 I don't know

몸 body

못 1 pond 2 nail

무-ㄹ- bite

무거w-be heavy

무궁화 無窮花 [식물] the national flower of Korea --- the Rose of Sharon. 무궁화 동산 the beautiful land of Korea. Every year from June to October a profusion of mugunghwa blossoms graces the entire country. Unlike most flowers, the mugunghwa is remarkably tenacious and is able to withstand both blight and insects. 무릎 knee

- 무슨 which?, what kind of?
- 무엇 what?
- 무역 trade
- 무역회사 trading company

문 door, gate

- 문제 problem
- 물 water
- 물- ask
- 물건 goods
- 물룬 of course
- 물론이에요. of course.
- 뭐 what?
- 미국 America, USA
- 미국사람 person from USA, American
- 미세스 Mrs, (before the name)
- 미스 Miss (before the name)
- 미안하- be sorry, feel sorry

미안합니다 I'm sorry, excuse me (Literally: I feel uneasy)

미혼(이에요) (is) unmarried

밑 at the bottom, below, under(neath)

바꾸- exchange, change

바다 ocean, sea

바로 just (below, above); straight

바쁘-be busy

바지 trousers

박사 Dr., Ph.D.

밖 outside

반 half

반 one's class, homeroom

반지 (finger)ring

반찬 side dishes

받- receive, get

발 foot

발가락 toe

- 밤 night; evening
- 밤 chestnut
- 밥 cooked rice
- 방 room
- 방금 just a moment ago, just now
- 방학 vacation
- 밭 field
- 배 stomach
- 배(가) 부르- (stomach) be full, sated
- 배우- learn
- 백화점 department store
- 버리- throw it away
- 버스 bus
- 번 times (counter)
- 번호 number
- 벌써 already
- 벗- take off (clothes)

별로 + negative (not) particularly

병 bottle (counter)

보- look at, see

보내- spend (time); send

보통 usually, normally

복도 corridor, hallway

볼펜 ballpoint pen

봄 spring

봉지 paper bag (counter)

부르- sing (a song)

부르-be full (stomach)

부모(들) parents

부엌 kitchen

부인 your/his wife

부자 rich person

부츠 boots

부치- post it, mail it

부탁(을) 하- make a request, ask a favor/errand

-분 esteemed people (counter)

-분 minutes (counter)

-분 person (honorific)

분필 chalk

불 1 fire; light; a light 2 U.S. dollars (counter)

불고기 pulgogi

불어 French language

불편하-be uncomfortable, inconvenient

비 rain

비빔밥 pibimpap

비싸- be expensive

비치 beach

비행기 airplane

빌딩 building

빗- comb

빙수 shaved ice, ice slush

빠르- be fast

빨리 quickly

빵 bread

빵집 bakery

뻐스 bus

뿔 horn

## 

사- buy

사-ㄹ- live

사과 apple

사람 people (counter)

사람 person

사랑(을) 하- love

사립 private(-ly established)

사깁대학교 a private university

사모님 1 your wife; somebody else's wife (elegant/honorific) 2 Madam, Mrs; one's teacher's wife (you can use it separately when speaking to/about your teacher's wife)

사무실 office

- 사실 fact; in fact
- 사실은 in fact
- 사업 business
- 사위 son-in-law
- 사이 between
- 사이다 a Korean soft drink like Seven-up^TM
- 사장 company president
- 사촌 cousin
- 사촌누나 cousin (boy's older female cousin)
- 사촌동생 cousin (boy or girl's younger cousin ) (either gender)
- 사촌언니 cousin (girl's older female cousin)
- 사촌형 cousin (boy's older male cousin)
- 산 mountain
- 산보(를) 하- stroll, take a walk
- 살 1 years of age (counter) 2 flesh
- 삼촌 uncle (on father's side)
- 삼학년(생) third-year student
- 상 table

- 상류 upper reaches of a river
- 상자 box, case, chest (counter)
- 새 new
- 새벽 dawn
- 새우 shrimp
- 새우깡 shrimp chips
- 샌드위치 sandwich
- 생맥주 draft beer
- 생신 birthday (honorific)
- 생일 birthday
- 생기- turn out a certain way
- 생크림 fresh cream
- 샤쓰 shirt, dress-shirt
- 서- stand
- 서 from (colloquial, means from the something which is the place)
- 서강대 Sogang University
- 서울대 Seoul National University
- 서점 bookstore

선교사 missionary

선물 present, gift

선생 teacher

선생님 teacher (honorific); Mr, Mister

설겆이 dirty dishes

설겆이(를) 하- wash the dishes

설사 diarrhea

설탕 sugar

설화 tale, legend

성 surname

- 성씨 (your or his) esteemed surname
- 성함 surname (honorific)

성냥 match(es)

- 성당 church (Catholic)
- 세탁 laundry
- 세탁(을) 하- do laundry, launder
- 세탁소 laundromat, cleaners
- 스웨타 sweater, jumper

- 소개(를) 하- introduce
- 소개(를) 받-be/get introduced
- 소주 Korean rice vodka, soju
- 속 inside
- 손 hand
- 손가락 finger
- 손녀(딸) granddaughter
- 손님 guest; customer
- 손자 grandson
- 손주(아이) grandchild(ren)
- 쇼핑 shopping
- 숟가락 spoon
- 수건 towel
- 수고 hard work
- 수고하세요 goog-bye! (to someone working) (Explanation: 수고 hard work, i.e., keep up the good work)
- 수고하셨어요 thank you for helping me; well done! (Explanation: 수고 hard work, i.e., well done)
- 수고하십니다 hello! (to someone working) Explanation: 수고 hard work, i.e., you're doing a great job)

수업 class, lesson

수영(을) 하- swim

수영장 swimming pool

수요일 Wednesday

수입품 imported goods

슈퍼마켓 supermarket

숙제 homework, assignment

술 any alcoholic drink

술집 bar, tavern, drinking establishment

쉬- rest

쉬w-be easy

쉽게 easily

쉽시다 let's rest

스카프 scarf

스케이트 skate(s)

스키 ski(s)

스키(를) 타- ski

스포츠 sports

시 1 o'clock (counter) 2 poem

시간 hours (counter); time --- 시간이 다 됐습니다 it's time (to begin or stop) (Explanation: 시간 time; 시간이 time (as subject); 다 all, completely; 됐습니다 it has become

시계 watch

- 시골 countryside, the country
- 신라 Silla (ancient Korean state)
- 시내 downtown, city center
- 심리 psychology
- 시댁 esteemed house/home of the parents-in-law (for females)
- 시부모 parents-in-law (for females)
- 시아버님 father-in-law (woman's) (honorific)
- 시아버지 father-in-law (woman's)
- 시어머니 mother-in-law (woman's)
- 시어머님 mother-in-law (woman's) (honorific)
- 시작(을) 하- begin
- 시장 market
- 시청 city hall
- 시키- order

시험 examination

식구 family members

식당 dining room, restaurant, cafeteria, refectory

식탁 dining table, kitchen table

신- wear (footwear)

신문 newspaper

신용카드 credit card

신발 shoes, footwear in general

실레 discourtesy

실례 discourtesy

실례하겠습니다 excuse me (for what I'm about to do). (Literally: I am about to commit a discourtesy)

실례합니다 excuse me (for what I am doing). (Literally: I am commiting a discourtesy)

실례했습니다 excuse me (for what I did). (literally: I have committed a discourtesy)

실망 disappointment

실은 in fact

싫- be disliked, distasteful

싫어하- dislike it

심심하- be bored

싶- want to

싸- cheap, inexpensive

쌀 hulled rice

쏟아지- pours (rain)

쓰- wear (glasses)

쓰- wear (a hat)

쓰- use it

쓰- write

-씨 1 polite title for name 2 seed

아-ㄹ- know it

아가씨 young lady; form of address for unmarried women

아기 baby

아까 a short while ago, just a moment ago

아내 my wife

아니면 or (sentence-initial), or (between nouns)

아니에요 no; it is not

아니오 no

아드님 son (honorific)

아들 son

아래 below, lower, down, downstairs

아래층 downstairs; the floor below

아르바이트 part-time work for students

아르바이트(를) 하- do part-time work for students

- 아마 maybe, probably, perhaps
- 아마도 maybe, probably (more tentative)
- 아무거나 anything, anything at all
- 아버님 father (honorific)
- 아버지 father
- 아이 child
- 아이스크림 ice cream
- 아저씨 mister (any man old enough to be married); form of address
- 아주 very
- 아주머니 ma'am (any woman old enough to be married)

아줌마 ma'am (casual for 아주머니)

아직 (not) yet, still

아침 morning; breakfast

아프- hurt, be painful

안 inside

안경 glasses

안녕하세요? how are you?; hello! (literally: are you peaceful (well)?)

안녕히 in good health

안녕히 가세요 good-bye! (To one who is leaving. Literally: go in peace (i.e., health))

안녕히 계세요 good-bye! (To one who is staying. Literally: stay in peace (i.e., health))

안녕히 주무세요 good night (honorific)

안돼요 it's no good; it won't do; it's not acceptable; it doesn't work

안주 snacks to go with alcohol, food to go with alcoholic drinks

앉- sits

앉으세요 please take a seat, sit down

알겠어요 I understand

알아 들- understand, catch (something said)

앞 in front

애 child

애기 baby

- 야구 baseball
- 야구 (를) 하- play baseball

약 medicine

약(을) 먹- take (eat) medicine

약방 drugstore

- 약혼(을) 하- get engaged
- 약혼자 fianc\'e(e)
- 양담배 foreign cigarettes
- 양말 socks
- 양복 a suit
- 양주 whiskey; western spirits
- 야기 talk, chat, story
- 어느 which? what kind of?
- 어디 where?
- 어때요? how is it? how about it?

- 어떻게? how? in what way?
- 어려w- be difficult
- 어리- be young (a child)
- 어머니 mother
- 어머님 mother (honorific)
- 어서 오세요! welcome! (Literally: come (in) right away!)
- 어제 yesterday
- 언니 older sister (girl's)
- 언제 when?
- 언제나 always
- 언젠가 sometime or other, at one time; some time ago
- 얼마 how many? how much?
- 얼마나 about how much? approximately how much?
- 얼음 ice
- 없- be nonexistent, not exist, not have
- 없어요 does not exist, here is not, aren't
- 엉터리 rubbish, junk; something or someone cheap and shabby
- 에 to (to the place e.g., to go to the place)

에게 to (to the living thing e.g., to give something to the living thing)

에게서 from (from the living thing)

에서 from (place)

엘리베이터 elevator, lift

여-ㄹ- open it

여관 small hotel, inn

여기 here

여기 좀 봐요 say there! excuse me!

여동생 younger sister

여러 --- several, various

## 여름 summer

여보세요! hello! hey there! excuse me! (hello on the telephone, or when peering into a dark house. Also means look here!

여자 woman

여자친구 girlfriend

역 train station

-연/-년 years (counter)

연구 research

연구(를) 하- do research

- 연구실 (professor's) office
- 연극 play, drama
- 연기 postponement
- 연기 performance
- 연대 Yonsei University
- 연락(을) 하- --- get in touch, make contact
- 연세 age (honorific)
- 연필 pencil
- 열쇠 key
- 열심히 diligently
- 영국 England
- 영국사람 English person
- 영사관 consulate
- 용서하세요 please forgive me
- 영어 English language
- 영화 movie, film
- 영화구경(을) 하- see a film
- 영화배우 movie actor

옆 next to, beside

예 yes

예쁘- pretty, cute

예약 reservation

예약(을) 하- make a reservation

오- come

오늘 today

오렌지 쥬스 orange juice

오르- ascend, rise

오른쪽 on the right

오른편 on the right

오빠 older brother (girl's)

오전 morning, A.M.

오징어 squid

오징어깡 squid chips

오후 afternoon, P.M.

옥 jade

올라가-goup

올라오- come up

옷 clothes; garment

와요 get, receive;

나는 편지가 어머니한테서 와요 I get letter(s) from my mother

- 와이샤쓰 shirt, dress shirt
- 와인 wine
- 왜(요?) why?
- 왜냐하면 the reason is; because
- 외교관 diplomat
- 외국 foreign country
- 외국사람 a foreigner
- 외국어 foreign language
- 외삼촌 uncle (on mother's side)
- 외할머니 grandmother (on mother's side)
- 외할아버지 grandfather (on mother's side)
- 왼쪽 on the left
- 왼편 on the left
- 요리 cooking, cuisine
- 요리(를) 하- cook

- 요즘 nowadays, these days
- 용무 business, matter to take care of
- 용서(를) 하- forgive
- 우리 we, our
- 우산 umbrella
- 우선 first of all, before anything else
- 우유 milk
- 우체국 post office
- 운동 sports
- 운동(을) 하- do sports; exercise
- 운동장 sports stadium
- 운동화 sneakers, tennis shoes
- -원 Korean monetary unit, won
- 월(달) month names (counter)
- 월요일 Monday
- 위 above, over, on (top); upstairs
- 위스키 whisky

- 위층 upstairs, the floor above
- 은퇴(를) 하- retire
- 은행 bank
- 은행원 banker
- 음료수 beverage, something to drink
- 음식 food
- 음식점 restaurant
- 음악 music
- 음악회 concert
- 의사 doctor, physician
- 의자 chair
- 0 tooth, teeth
- 0 this
- -0 be (the same as, equal to) (copula)
- 이대 Ewha Women's University
- 이따가 in a while, a while later
- 이렇게 in this way, like this
- 이름 (given) name

- 이모 aunt (mother's sister)
- 이모부 uncle (mother's sister's husband)
- 이번 NOUN this NOUN (week, month)
- 이상하-be stange, odd
- 이야기 talk, chat, story
- 이야기(를) 하- talk, chat
- 이제 now (finally)
- 이학년(생) second-year student
- 이혼(을) 하- get divorced
- -인분 portion (of food)
- 인삼 ginseng
- 인삼주 ginseng wine
- 인제 now (finally)
- 일 matter, business
- 일 days (counter)
- 일(을) 하- work, do work
- 일본 Japan
- 일본말 Japanese language

일본사람 person from Japan

일어 Japanese language

일어나-get up; stand up

일요일 Sunday

일찍 early (adv)

일학년(생) first-year student

읽- read

입- wear; put on

입 mouth

있- be, exist; stay; have

있어요 it exists, there is/are

잊어버리- forget

자- sleep (자요 sleeps)

자녀분 children (honorific)

자동차 car, automobile

자료 materials (written)

자르- cut

자매 sisters

자전거 bicycle

자제분 children (honirific)

자주 often

작- --- be little

작년 last year

작은아버지 uncle (fater's younger brother)

- 잔 glass (to drink); cupfuls (counter)
- 잘 well; often
- 잘돼요 It's going well. It's turning out well.
- 잘 생겼- be handsome/good-looking (usually said of males)
- 잘 생겼어요 be handsome/good-looking (usually said of males)
- 잘 안 돼요 it's not going well
- 잘 자요! good night (polite, but not honorific)
- 잘하- do well, do (it) well
- 잠깐 a short while, a moment
- 잠시 a short while

잡수시- eat (honorific)

잡지 magazine

-장 flat objects (counter)

장(을) 보- do grocery shopping

장갑 gloves

장마 rainy season, seasonal rains

장마(가) 지- rainy season sets in

장모 mother-in-law (man's)

장인 father-in-law (man's)

장인어른 father-in-law (man's) (elegant)

장인장모 parents-in-law (man's)

쟈켓 jacket

재미 없- be not interesting, boring

재미 있- be interesting

재미있게 interestingly, in such a way that it is interesting

쟁반 tray (flat thing to carry dishes)

저 yon, that (over there)

저기 over there

저기요! hey there! (a bit brusque or even rude)

- 저녁 evening; supper
- 저렇게 in that way
- 적- are few
- 전공 one's major, specialization
- 전공(을) 하- major in something
- 전부 the whole thing, total
- 전부다 everyting, all of it
- 전에 earlier, before
- 전화 telephone
- 전화(를) 하- make a phone call
- 전화(를) 거-ㄹ- make a phone call
- 전화(를) 받- answer the phone
- 전화번호 telephone number
- 전혀 \$[\$not\$]\$ at all
- 젊-be young (but past puberty)
- 점심 lunch
- 접시 plate

젓가락 chopsticks

정각(에) exactly at (a time)

정거장 station/stop (train)

정류장 bus stop

정말(로) truly, really

정말이에요? really? is it true?

정문 main gate (of a university)

정열적(으로) passionate(ly)

정원 garden

정치 politics

정치학 political science

제일 the most; number one

제품 manufactured good(s)

조금 a little

조부모 grandparents

조카 nephew

조카딸 niece

졸업(을) 하- graduate

좀 a little; please

종이 paper

좋- be good; be liked

좋- be good

좋아하-, 좋아하나요, 좋아합니다 to like it (in the sense ``love") Examples: 나는 이것이 좋아요 I like this; 채소를 좋아하나요? Do you like vegetables? 나는 정구 치는것을 좋아한다 I like playing tennis

죄송합니다 I'm sorry, excuse me (literally: I feel uneasy)

주 a state, a province

주- give

주간 week (counter)

주로 mainly, mostly, for the most part

주립 state (-established), provincial(-ly established)

주립대학교 a state university

주말 weekend

주무시- sleep (honorific)

주문(을) 하- order (at restaurant)

주세요 please give

주일 week (counter)

주중에 during the week, on week days

죽- die

- 중간 middle, midway
- 중간에 midway, in the middle

중국 China

중국말 Cinese language

중국사람 person from China

쥬스 juice

즐거w-be enjoyable, pleasant, fun

줄겁게 enjoyably

지금 now

지난 past, last

지내-get along

- 지하철 subway, underground, metro
- 진지 rice, meal (honorific)

질문 question

집 house, home

집사람 my wife

짜- salt (짜요 is salty)

째즈 jazz

쪽 side, direction

## 

차 car, vehicle

차 tea

- 차- wear (a watch)
- 차- cold (자요 is cold)
- 차표 ticket (train, bus)
- 착하- be good by nature; be a good boy (girl, dog)
- 참 truly, really (exclamation)
- 채소 vegetable(s)
- 칭믄 window
- 찾- look for; find
- 찾- withdraw (money) from; fetch (money)
- 채 buildings (counter)

책 book

책상 desk

처음 the beginning; first time

처음 뵙겠습니다 pleased to make your acquaintance (formal style) (Explanation: 처읍 beginning, first time, 뵙겠습니다 will humbly see/meet. (literally: I see you for the first time i.e., how do you do?)

천 thousand

천만에요 you're welcome! or don't mention it! (Literally: it's one of ten million (words))

천천히 slowly

철도 railway

첫 first

청바지 jeans

청소(를) 하- clean up

초대(를) 하- invite someone

초대(를) 받- be/get invited

-초 (a) second (counter)

추w- be cold

춤(믈) 추- dances (a dance)

취하- get tipsy/drunk

-충 floors (of a building) (counter)

치- strike, hit

치- play (tennis, golf)

치마 skirt

친구 friend

친척 relative

칠판 blackboard

캐 digs out

캐나다 Canada

캐나다 사람 a Canadian

캠퍼스 campus

커피 coffee

켤레 pair (of shois, etc.)

코 nose

코메디 comedy

코트 coat

콘택트렌즈 contact lenses

콜라 cola

크-be large

크림 cream

큰아버지 uncle (father's elder brother)

## 

- Et- add/put (sugar)
- Et- ride in, ride on
- 타고가-go (riding)
- 타고오- come (riding)

## 타올 towel

# 탈 mask

태극기 太極旗 the national flag of Korea, the Tai-geuk flag The Korean flag is called T\ae{gukgi. It's design symbolizes the principles of yin and yang in Oriental philosophy. The circle in the center of the flag is divided into two equal parts. The upper red section represents the positive cosmic forces of yang. Conversely, the lower blue section represents the negative cosmic forces of yin. The two forces together embody the concepts of continual movement and balance and harmony that characterize the sphere of infinity. The circle is surrounded by four trigrams in each corner. Each trigram symbolizes one of the four universal elements: heaven, earth, fire, and water.

태어나- be born

테니스 tennis

- 테니스(를) 치- play tennis
- 테이블 table
- 테레비전 television
- 토마토 쥬스 tomato juice
- 토요일 Saturday
- 통하- get through to, make contact with

통화(를) 하- get through to, make contact with on phone

- 파-ㄹ- sell it
- 파운드 pounds (sterling) (counter)
- 파티 party

팔 arm

- 펜 ballpoint pen
- 편 side, direction
- 편지 letter
- 편하- be comfortable; convenient
- 편히 comfortably; conveniently
- 丑 ticket
- 푸-ㄹ- solve it; undo it
- 풀 1 starch, glue 2 grass
- 풀(을) 먹이- starch it
- 프랑스 France
- 프랑스말 French language
- 프랑스사람 person from France
- 프로 program (TV); pro (sports)
- 프리마 nondairy creamer
- 플래폼 platform
- 피- bloom, blossom
- 피곤하- be tired
- 피아노 piano

피아노(를) 치- play piano

피우- smoke

피자 pizza

하- do (합니다 does it (formal style))

하고 and

학교 school

학기 term, semester

-학년(이에요) is a student in such-and-such a year or grade (at school)

학생 student

학생회관 student union (building)

한 about, approximately

한국 Korea

한국말 Korean language

한국사람 a Korean

한국어 Korean language

한국학 Korean Studies

한테 1 to (to the living thing e.g., to give something to the living thing) 2 from (from the place) (colloquial)

한테서 from (from the living thing)

할머니 grandmother

할머님 grandmother (honorific)

할아버님 grandfather (honorific)

할아버지 grandfather

함께 together

합리 rationality, reason

핫도그 hot dog

항상 always

해 years (counter)

햄버거 hamburger

-행 bound for (a place). e.g.: 대전행 기차 a T\ae{jon train, train bound for T\ae{jon

허리 waist, lower back

혀 tongue

형 older brother

형제 brothers (for males); brothers and sisters

- 호주 Australia
- 호주사람 an Australian
- 호텔 hotel
- 혼자(서) alone, on one's own, by oneself
- 홍차 black tea, English tea
- 홍콩 Hong Kong
- 홍콩사람 person from Hong Kong
- 화요일 Tuesday
- 화장실 toilet, restroom, bathroom, washroom
- 회사 company
- 회사원 company employee
- 회화 conversation
- 후에 after, later
- 휴지 tissue paper; toilet tissue, \$\mathrm{Kleenex^{TM\$
- 흐리-be cloudy, overcast
- 흐리- become/get cloudy
- 힘 strength, energy

## 힘(이) 드-ㄹ- be difficult, taxing (strength enters)

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